



# Emergency Nursing Capability Framework

April 2023

# Foreword



Jacqui Cross Chief Nursing and Midwifery Officer

Emergency nurses are at the frontline of our health services in NSW and have a long and proud tradition of leading practice development to respond to the changing needs of our communities.

This tradition drives innovation directed at meeting patient care needs, particularly in time-critical situations such as Emergency Departments, where strong clinical skills, critical thinking and adaptability are key. The Emergency Nursing Capability Framework describes how nurses build their knowledge and skill through their emergency nursing career, from novice through to expert practitioner. The framework enables nurses, managers and educators to plan and build workforce capacity aligned to service planning and patient needs.

The Emergency Nursing Capability Framework complements other NSW Health plans such as Future Health: Guiding the next decade of care in NSW 2022-2032 and the NSW Regional Health Strategic Plan 2022-2032. The framework also aligns with the Nursing and Midwifery Board of Australia Registered Nurse Standards for Practice.

This is an exciting time for emergency nurses and I look forward to seeing and hearing how this important work supports our professional practise.



Annette Solman Chief Executive Health Education and Training Institute

The Health Education and Training Institute is pleased to introduce the NSW Emergency Nursing Capability Framework 2023-2026 (the Framework) developed in partnership with the College of Emergency Nursing Australasia and Agency for Clinical Innovation.

The framework is in response to the need for a consistent, evidence-based approach to emergency nurse's clinical development; career progression and education and training that is standardised therefore transferable across Emergency Departments within NSW.

Emergency nursing is a speciality area that requires a broad scope of knowledge, skill, clinical reasoning, and experience to provide quality safe patient care to a diverse population with a variety of emergency healthcare needs. The *Emergency Nursing Capability Framework* captures the capabilities required of novice to expert emergency nurses as they progress in their careers.

The domains and capabilities include clinical decision-making, teamwork and collaboration, communication, and leadership. Emergency Nurses are encouraged to utilise the framework to guide emergency nurses in their professional development ensuring they are continually improving and developing their skills and knowledge. The Framework supports an education pathway that is dynamic and grows the development of a skilled metropolitan, rural and remote workforce.

# Introduction

Emergency Nurses are at the frontline of patient care, providing assessment and treatment to a wide range of diverse and complex presentations in fast-paced and unpredictable environments.

Emergency Nurses use highly developed theoretical knowledge and clinical skills in applying critical thinking and clinical judgement to provide comprehensive and safe care. Nurses providing emergency care work collaboratively as part of a multidisciplinary team embracing a person and family-centred approach.

Emergency nurses are critical care clinicians who:

- Deliver care within a sound ethical and legal framework
- Utilise clinical reasoning, advanced communication, and problem-solving skills
- Provide quality care and management of complex emergency patients.

#### **The Emergency Nursing Capability Framework**

The Emergency Nursing Capability Framework aims to support the professional development of nurses in the specialty field of emergency healthcare. The framework enables the development of an emergency nursing education pathway guiding nurses as they develop from novice to expert. The framework can be used to standardise education and training enabling nurses to work to their full scope of practice and facilitate transferability of skills across NSW Health.

The capabilities outlined in this document directly align to the domains of the College of Emergency Nursing Australasia Practice Standards for the Specialist Emergency Nurse (CENA 2020) which are informed by the Nursing and Midwifery Board of Australia Registered Nurse Standards for Practice (NMBA 2016). The Framework is underpinned by the NSW Health Code of Conduct 'CORE' values of Collaboration, Openness, Respect and Empowerment (NSW Health 2019).

The completion of the capabilities will be dependent on the nurses' individual proficiency and scope of practice and is not time limited, allowing the clinician to develop their personalised career journey to enhance their emergency nursing practice.

#### **Emergency Nursing Capability Framework**

This framework is based on the Novice to Expert introduced by Dr Patricia Benner in 1982, which was generated from the Dreyfus Model of Skill Acquisition. Novice to Expert outlines how a nurse develops nursing knowledge, skills and clinical capability, while working to their full scope of practice to deliver comprehensive patient care. This is achieved through theoretical training, experiential learning and clinical experience over time.

#### The five stages of Novice to Expert are:



#### Novice

The Novice or beginner has no experience in the situations in which they are expected to perform.

The Novice lacks confidence to demonstrate safe practice and requires continual verbal and physical cues.

Practice is within a prolonged time period and he/she is unable to use discretionary judgement.



#### **Advanced Beginner**

Advanced Beginners demonstrate marginally acceptable performance because the nurse has had prior experience in actual situations. He/she is efficient and skilful in parts of the practice area, requiring occasional supportive cues.



#### Competent

The Competent nurse is able to demonstrate efficiency, is coordinated and has confidence in his/her actions.

For the Competent nurse, a plan establishes a perspective, and the plan is based on considerable conscious, abstract, analytic contemplation of the problem.

The conscious, deliberate planning that is characteristic of this skill level helps achieve efficiency and organisation.

Care is completed within a suitable time frame without supporting cues.



#### **Proficient**

The Proficient nurse perceives situations as wholes rather than in terms of chopped up parts or aspects.

Proficient nurses understand a situation as a whole because they perceive its meaning in terms of long-term goals.

The Proficient nurse learns from experience what typical events to expect in a given situation and how plans need to be modified in response to these events.

The Proficient nurse can now recognise when the expected normal picture does not materialise.

This holistic understanding improves the Proficient nurse's decision making; it becomes less laboured because the nurse now has a perspective on which of the many existing attributes and aspects in the present situation are the important ones.



#### **Expert**

The Expert nurse has an intuitive grasp of each situation and zeroes in on the accurate region of the problem without wasteful consideration of a large range of unfruitful, alternative diagnoses and solutions.

The Expert operates from a deep understanding of the total situation.

His/her performance becomes fluid and flexible and highly proficient.

Highly skilled analytic ability is necessary for those situations with which the nurse has had no previous experience.

# **Domains**









04
Resources
and Environment



Professional Development



06 Leadership



U / Lawful Practise



08
Professional Ethics



# 01

# Clinical Expertise



#### Standard 1.1

#### Advanced Assessment Skills

Application of advanced assessment skills for the undiagnosed patient presenting for emergency care, which then enables analysis and synthesis of the presenting problem that will inform plan of care.

# Standard 1.2 Investigations

Anticipates and instigates appropriate treatment and management strategies for multiple undifferentiated patients within a dynamic environment.

# Standard 1.3 Evaluate Patient Care

Evaluates patient progress against predicated outcomes.

# **Standard 1.4**Patient Journey

Demonstrates an understanding of the patient journey and clinical needs required across the emergency care journey and contributes to timely progress of the patient through this journey that minimises risk to patient and healthcare performance.

# Standard 1.5 Patient Centred Care

Demonstrates patient and family centred care.

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04
Resources and
Environment

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

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# Standard 1.1 Advanced Assessment Skills

Application of advanced assessment skills for the undiagnosed patient presenting for emergency care, which then enables analysis and synthesis of the presenting problem that will inform plan of care.

	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
1.1.1 Utilises advanced assessment skills to identify actual and potential clinical problems of the patient requiring emergency care, including differential diagnosis.			•	<b>②</b>	
1.1.2 Working within the Australasian Triage Scale Framework, assesses and allocates clinical urgency of patients presenting to the Emergency Department based on interpretation of all available subjective, objective and pre-hospital data to inform plan of emergency care and treatment of time critical conditions.			<b>②</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>
1.1.3 Identifies the need for reassessment of the patient providing this in a timely and appropriate manner.		•	•	•	<b>②</b>
1.1.4 Analyses assessment data to inform level of identified risk of clinical deterioration.			<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04
Resources and
Environment

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# Standard 1.2 Investigations

Anticipates and instigates appropriate treatment and management strategies for multiple undifferentiated patients within a dynamic environment.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
1.2.1 Interprets assessment findings to inform treatment and care management priorities.		•	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>⊘</b>
1.2.2 Prioritises delivery of care for multiple patients in accordance with their clinical urgency, presentation and risk factors.		<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	•	•
1.2.3 Initiates appropriate, safe and timely nursing management and coordinates appropriate multidisciplinary team response.		<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	•	•
1.2.4 Is responsible for their actions and for the health team in meeting patient needs, being aware of the professional role in work activities, while providing expertise to interdisciplinary colleagues as necessary.			<b>Ø</b>	•	•
1.2.5 Facilitates patient management and flow through the Emergency Department to ensure patients are cared for in an appropriate clinical area.				•	•
1.2.6 Performs basic to advanced level nursing procedures within the scope of practice, related to emergency care, utilising evidence-based technique and appropriate resources.	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	•

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork

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04
Resources and Profe
Environment Deve

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# Standard 1.3 Evaluate Patient Care

Evaluates patient progress against predicated outcomes.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
1.3.1 Utilises theoretical and practical knowledge to guide patient evaluation.			<b>Ø</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>⊘</b>
1.3.2 Assesses risk and responds accordingly to optimise patient safety and minimise impact of risk.			•	•	•
<b>1.3.3</b> Provides ongoing evaluation and monitoring of patient responses to interventions in accordance with evidence-based practice.			•	•	•
1.3.4 Collaborates with other health professionals to identify appropriate evaluation criteria to measure patient progress.	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	•	•
1.3.5 Recognises and responds to emergency situations.	•	•	<b>Ø</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>⊘</b>
1.3.6 Escalates care of patient in the presence of unexpected patient outcome to maintain the safety of the patient.	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>	•

01
Clinical
Expertise

07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# **Standard 1.4** Patient Journey

Demonstrates an understanding of the patient journey and clinical needs required across the emergency care journey and contributes to timely progress of the patient through this journey that minimises risk to patient and healthcare performance.

	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert						
1.4.1 Anticipates discharge/admission requirements and works collaboratively.			<b>Ø</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>						
<ul><li>1.4.2</li><li>To ensure efficient patient management while maintaining continuity of patient care.</li></ul>			<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>						
1.4.3 Appropriately initiates referrals to multidisciplinary team members or service providers outside the Emergency Department.			•	•	•						
1.4.4 Ensures safe transfer of patients to appropriate services.	•	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>②</b>						
1.4.5 Provides appropriate discharge education to patient and significant others, including treatment information and required follow up.			<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>						
1.4.6 Provides a timely, comprehensive and appropriate handover of patients to continuing healthcare teams utilising a common clinical handover tool.	<b>②</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>②</b>						
1.4.7 Transfers all patient data necessary for continuity of care.	•	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>②</b>						

01
Clinical
Expertise

07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# Standard 1.5 Patient Centred Care

Demonstrates patient and family centred care.

01

Clinical

Expertise

02

Communication

03

Teamwork

	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
1.5.1 Acts as a patient advocate.	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>	<b>②</b>
1.5.2 Collaborates with the patient and carer and care team to establish an agreed treatment pathway.			•	•	•
1.5.3 Incorporates assessment of the psychosocial dynamics of family into care of the patient.			•	•	•
1.5.4 Supports family presence during the patient's journey in all streams of the Emergency Department.	<b>Ø</b>	•	•	•	•
1.5.5 Interactions with the patient are respectful of the individual's health choices.	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	•	•
1.5.6 Recognises the role of the family, carer and care team leader in patient care, and involves them throughout the patient's assessment, management and discharge planning.		•	•	•	•
1.5.7 Demonstrates sensitivity to the cultural and spiritual needs of patients and their families.	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	•	•
1.5.8 Utilises effective communication skills to maintain health literacy for all patients and their family.			•	•	<b>Ø</b>

05

Professional

Development

04

Resources and

Environment

08

Professional

**Ethics** 

09

Research and

**Quality Improvement** 

07

Lawful

**Practise** 

06

Leadership

12 Communication

# Communication



#### Standard 2.1

#### Communication with health colleagues

Provides effective communication with all members of the healthcare teams and external agencies.

#### Standard 2.2

#### Communication with patients and family

Communicates effectively with patient, family and support people.

01 Clinical **Expertise** 

02 Communication

03 **Teamwork** 

Resources and **Environment** 

05 **Professional** Development

06 Leadership

07 Lawful **Practise** 

08 **Professional Ethics** 

13 Communication

### Standard 2.1

# Communication with health colleagues

Provides effective communication with all members of the healthcare teams and external agencies.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<ul><li>2.1.1</li><li>Consults with colleagues to plan, deliver and evaluate care.</li></ul>		•		<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>
<b>2.1.2</b> Communication is clear, concise, accurate and delivered in a timely professional manner.	<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>
2.1.3 Communicates patient information to ensure the continuity of care.	<b>②</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>⊘</b>
2.1.4 Recognises and accounts for the challenges that impact on effective communication.			<b>Ø</b>	•	•
<b>2.1.5</b> Selects appropriate modes of communication and uses feedback to ensure the effective transfer of information.		•	•	•	•

01
Clinical
<b>Expertise</b>

# Standard 2.2

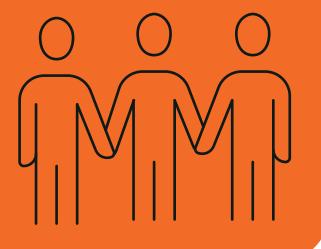
# Communication with patients and family

Communicates effectively with patient, family and support people.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>2.2.1</b> Uses a variety of communication strategies to establish rapport with patients, families and support people, such as active listening, paraphrasing and non-judgmental language.		•	•	•	•
<b>2.2.2</b> Ensures communication approaches with patients/family/support people are individualised, and considers factors such as cognitive development level, education level, culture and ethnicity, health literacy.			•	•	•
2.2.3 Provides referrals and educational materials as appropriate.			<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>
<b>2.2.4</b> Engages interpreter services and utilises available technologies to maximise communication and promote patient independence and autonomy.		•	<b>Ø</b>	•	•
2.2.5 Maintains patient privacy and confidentiality.	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
<b>2.2.6</b> Be present and listen carefully, attentively and without judgement, to prevent your thoughts from distracting you, and allow you to absorb what is being said.	•	•	•	•	•
2.2.7 Cultivate empathy to allow you to understand a situation from someone else's view.	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
<b>2.2.8</b> Communication is made up of more than just the words we use. Our tone of voice, facial expression and body language all play a major role in understanding what is said.	•	•	•	•	•
01 02 03 04 05 Clinical Communication Teamwork Expertise Communication Teamwork Environment Development	06 Leaders	hin		08 fessional Ethics Q	09 Research and uality Improvemer

03

# Teamwork



# **Standard 3.1** Team Member

Performs effectively as a team member.

#### Standard 3.2

Team Leader

Effectively leads a team to provide safe, quality patient care.

#### Standard 3.3

Manages Incidents

Appropriately manages critical incidents and stressful situations.

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# **Standard 3.1** Team Member

Performs effectively as a team member.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
3.1.1 Is aware of the expectations and is accountable for one's own role within the team.	<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>	<b>②</b>	•
3.1.2 Displays commitment to the common purpose and team goal(s).	<b>②</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>
3.1.3 Interacts with all members of the team in a manner that promotes positive attitude, trust and respect for team diversity and inclusivity.	<b>②</b>	•	•	•	•
3.1.4 Has knowledge of the individual team member's roles and how they contribute to the team-based approach.	•	•	•	•	•
3.1.5 Contributes to team activities within own scope of practice.	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
3.1.6 Utilises organisational knowledge to deliver team outcome.		<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>
3.1.7 Develops and maintains specialist skills and knowledge to enable effectiveness in emergency or crisis situations.			•	•	•
3.1.8 Establishes cohesive working relationships to positively influence patient outcomes.	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>	<b>②</b>
3.1.9 Demonstrates and fosters an understanding of organisational processes that support care delivery.				<b>Ø</b>	•
01 02 03 Resources and Professional Expertise Communication Teamwork Environment Development	06 Leaders	Lav		08 fessional Ethics Qu	09 Research and uality Improvemer

# Standard 3.2 Team Leader

Effectively leads a team to provide safe, quality patient care.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
3.2.1 Defines team goals and communicates them to the team.				<b>②</b>	<b>⊘</b>
<b>3.2.2</b> Practices effective crisis resource management strategies within and for the team.				<b>⊘</b>	•
<b>3.2.3</b> Delegates roles and responsibilities for care to team members according to their competence and scope of practice.				<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>
<b>3.2.4</b> Recognises performance limitations within the team and provides timely supervision, support and direction as appropriate.				<b>②</b>	•
<b>3.2.5</b> Interacts with all team members that promotes a positive attitude, trust and respect for team diversity.					•
<b>3.2.6</b> Recognises when team or organisational function is impeded and implements appropriate solutions.				<b>⊘</b>	•
<b>3.2.7</b> Through supervision, provides feedback that acknowledges individual performance, encourages staff development and fosters team cohesion.				<b>⊘</b>	<b>⊘</b>
3.2.8 Recognises and values the contribution, opinion and ideas of each team member.		<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>	•
<b>3.2.9</b> Identifies and promotes opportunities for the professional development of individuals within the team.					
<b>3.2.10</b> Practices social and emotional intelligence to ensure self-control and professionalism.	•	•	•	•	•

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# **Standard 3.3** Manages Incidents

Appropriately manages critical incidents and stressful situations.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
3.3.1 Initiates critical incident management strategies as determined by the event or as requested by team.					<b>⊘</b>
<b>3.3.2</b> Supports staff caring for patients with challenging family and/or personal needs.				<b>②</b>	
3.3.3 Identifies and defuses potential conflict and facilitates conflict management.				<b>⊘</b>	
3.3.4 Demonstrates effective negotiation skills.				<b>②</b>	
3.3.5 Recognises the importance of health and wellbeing and the potential for cumulative stress and its impact on staff health, well-being and work performance.				•	•
3.3.6 Works alongside colleagues to build emotional and social intelligence within the team to promote the importance of self-care and resilience.			•	•	•
3.3.7 Uses positive coping strategies to manage critical incidents and workplace stress.					<b>②</b>

01
Clinical
Expertise

07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# 04

# Resources and Environment



#### Standard 4.1 Safety

Practices to promote and maintain patient and staff safety.

#### Standard 4.2

#### **Human Resources**

Effectively anticipates and provides appropriate human resources to promote optimal patient care.

#### Standard 4.3

#### **Material Resources**

Utilises and manages material resources effectively and responsibly to promote optimal patient care.

#### Standard 4.4

#### Impact on the Environment

Reduces impact on the environment.

#### Standard 4.5

#### **Major Incident Preparedness**

Demonstrates preparedness and response for major incidents and disasters.

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork

·k Reso

04
Resources and
Environment

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# Standard 4.1 Safety

Practices to promote and maintain patient and staff safety.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>4.1.1</b> Practices in accordance with organisational and national standards that are designed to guide and promote patient, visitor and staff safety.	•	<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>
<b>4.1.2</b> Supports and enacts relevant policies and identifies gaps in the promotion of patient and staff safety.				<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>
4.1.3 Identifies and reports all actual or potential risks to patient, staff and visitor safety.	<b>⊘</b>	•	<b>②</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>Ø</b>
<b>4.1.4</b> Initiates, promotes and evaluates strategies to eliminate or minimise identified actual or potential risks to safety.				<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>
4.1.5 Prepares and transfers patients safely between healthcare settings.	<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>⊘</b>
<b>4.1.6</b> Proactively manages patient flow to minimise the impact of access block and to optimise patient safety.				•	•

01
Clinical
Expertise

08 Professional Ethics

# Standard 4.2 Human Resources

Effectively anticipates and provides appropriate human resources to promote optimal patient care.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>4.2.1</b> Seeks assistance when patient needs surpass individual/team capacity or scope of practice.	•	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	•
<b>4.2.2</b> Proactively allocates staff to provide optimal patient care in a dynamic environment.					•
<b>4.2.3</b> Evaluates strategies to address imbalances in workloads and staff skill-mix.					<b>Ø</b>

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# **Standard 4.3** Material Resources

Utilises and manages material resources effectively and responsibly to promote optimal patient care.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>4.3.1</b> Demonstrates both a comprehensive working knowledge of all equipment and the ability to use the equipment appropriately.				•	<b>②</b>
4.3.2 Checks and maintains equipment according to hospital/manufacturer's recommendation to ensure a state of readiness for use.		<b>Ø</b>	•	•	<b>Ø</b>
4.3.3 Manages faulty or malfunctioning equipment appropriately.	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>②</b>	<b>⊘</b>	•
4.3.4 Prepares and maintains work environment to ensure adequate material resources are available to support safe and efficient patient care.			•	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
<b>4.3.5</b> Manages space within the emergency setting to achieve efficiency and optimise patient flow.					•
4.3.6 Utilises materials cost-efficiently.		•	•	•	•
<b>4.3.7</b> Contributes to the evaluation of the safety, efficiency and effectiveness of clinical products and equipment.			•	•	<b>②</b>

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# **Standard 4.4** Impact on the Environment

Reduces impact on the environment.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
4.4.1 Advocates for healthy environments.		•		<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>
<b>4.4.2</b> Advocates to ensure material resources used in the delivery of emergency healthcare are environmentally safe and sustainable.			<b>Ø</b>	•	•
4.4.3 Collaborates to eliminate superfluous packaging and acts to minimise the use of non-recyclable material resources.				•	•
4.4.4 Promotes recycling wherever possible.	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>Ø</b>
<b>4.4.5</b> Ensures sustainable procurement strategies are followed in the purchasing of equipment and material resources.					•



02 Communication

03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# Standard 4.5 Major Incident Preparedness

Demonstrates preparedness and response for major incidents and disasters.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>4.5.1</b> Demonstrates working knowledge of the organisation's emergency / disaster management plans.			•	•	<b>②</b>
<b>4.5.2</b> Demonstrates awareness of equipment used in major incidents and disasters and its location.				<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
4.5.3 Maintains emergency-related skills in accordance with legislation, policy and procedures.		•	•	•	<b>②</b>
4.5.4 Anticipates, prepares and manages internal / external incidents and disasters, within the scope of practice and within the organisation's capacity.					•

01 Clinical Expertise

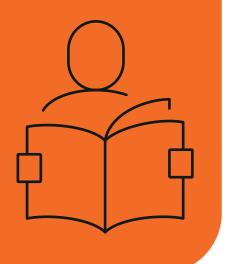
02 Communication

03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

05

# Professional Development



#### Standard 5.1

Own Professional Development

Enhances own professional development.

#### Standard 5.2

**Professional Development of Colleagues** 

Facilitates the professional development of colleagues.

#### Standard 5.3

**Promote Emergency Nursing Profession** 

Promotes the specialty of emergency nursing.

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04
Resources and
Environment

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# Standard 5.1

# Own Professional Development

Enhances own professional development.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>5.1.1</b> Reflects on practice and identifies strengths, weaknesses and areas for knowledge and skill development.	<b>②</b>	<b>②</b>	•	•	<b>②</b>
<b>5.1.2</b> Participates in professional development activities to meet identified learning and professional goals.	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>	•	•	<b>Ø</b>
<b>5.1.3</b> Maintains a portfolio of professional achievements, learning and development goals.	<b>②</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>
<b>5.1.4</b> Uses affirmative and developmental feedback from colleagues to critically reflect on and enhance own practice.	<b>②</b>	<b>②</b>	•	•	<b>Ø</b>
<b>5.1.5</b> Holds or is working towards a recognised post-graduate qualification in emergency nursing.			•	•	<b>Ø</b>

01
Clinical
Expertise

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# Standard 5.2

# Professional Development of Colleagues

Facilitates the professional development of colleagues.

					••
	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>5.2.1</b> Is an exemplary role model in the delivery and coordination of emergency nursing care through positive and professional skills and behavioural attributes.			•	•	•
<b>5.2.2</b> Is able to deliver feedback to colleagues to facilitate their professional development and professionalism in the workplace.			•	•	<b>⊘</b>
<b>5.2.3</b> Acts as a resource person through trajectories of orientation, preceptorship models and mentoring of less experienced colleagues.			•	•	•
<b>5.2.4</b> Facilitates a broad range of learning opportunities that cater for a dynamic range of individual learning styles and assist cognitive processes and skill attainment.			•	•	•



02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

nal Research and Quality Improvement

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# Standard 5.3

# **Promote Emergency Nursing Profession**

Promotes the specialty of emergency nursing.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>5.3.1</b> Maintains membership of professional organisation(s) which align with emergency nursing.			•	•	•
<b>5.3.2</b> Actively participates and contributes to activities and events that profile emergency nursing.			•	•	<b>②</b>
<b>5.3.3</b> Engages and supports research activities to enhance and promote emergency nursing practice.		•	•	•	<b>②</b>
5.3.4 Promotes and practices according to CENA practice standards.			<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>



02 Communication

03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# 06 Leadership



# Standard 6.1 Demonstrates Leadership

Demonstrates leadership that enables positive role modelling for nursing and other health professionals.

#### Standard 6.2

**Provides Consultancy** 

Advocates for and provides consultancy in emergency nursing.

#### Standard 6.3 Vulnerable Patient Care

Able to safely lead a team in caring for the at-risk patient.

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork

rk Re

04
Resources and F
Environment D

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# Standard 6.1 Demonstrates Leadership

Demonstrates leadership that enables positive role modelling for nursing and other health professionals.

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	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>6.1.1</b> Demonstrates values that underpin caring emergency nursing practice.	<b>⊘</b>		<b>②</b>		
<b>6.1.2</b> Possesses a level of clinical knowledge and skill that demonstrates expertise and credibility in emergency nursing practice.				<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>
<b>6.1.3</b> Support future nurse leaders through effective mentoring and coaching to motivate and empower colleagues.					<b>②</b>
<b>6.1.4</b> Demonstrates effective interpersonal skills, problem solving, conflict resolution and inclusive decision-making skills related to clinical and system issues.			<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>
<b>6.1.5</b> Generates ideas and supports innovation within the domain of emergency nursing.			<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>
<b>6.1.6</b> Enacting a vision, and guiding growth and change through motivating and inspiring constituent.				•	<b>Ø</b>
<b>6.1.7</b> Guides change through effective communication, education and staff support mechanisms.				•	<b>②</b>
<b>6.1.8</b> Sets direction as a patient advocate within the interdisciplinary healthcare team.			<b>Ø</b>	•	•
<b>6.1.9</b> Accepts responsibility for personal actions and possess qualities such as emotional intelligence, self-awareness, self-reflection, self-management, professionalism and self-development.	•	<b>②</b>	•	•	<b>②</b>

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork

04
Resources and
Environment

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

09
ional Research and
es Quality Improvement

# Standard 6.2 Provides Consultancy

Advocates for and provides consultancy in emergency nursing.

	att	all	all	atl	atl
	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>6.2.1</b> Recognises and articulates contemporary issues influencing emergency healthcare.					<b>②</b>
<b>6.2.2</b> Participates as an emergency care representative on hospital committees and in relevant Professional forums.					•
<b>6.2.3</b> Evaluates available evidence to identify opportunities for change.					<b>Ø</b>
<b>6.2.4</b> Applies specialist knowledge and evidence to make decisions, and evaluates outcomes.				<b>Ø</b>	•
<b>6.2.5</b> Development of skills that support the leading, designing and sustaining of projects.				•	<b>Ø</b>

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# Standard 6.3 Vulnerable Patient Care

Able to safely lead a team in caring for the at-risk patient.

	all	and l	atl	all	all
	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>6.3.1</b> Utilises clinical experience and knowledge to ensure all appropriate care is provided to patients			•	•	<b>⊘</b>
6.3.2 Lead and strengthen staff readiness to deal with crisis situations, disaster management and public health emergency.					<b>Ø</b>
<b>6.3.3</b> Advocates for patients through proactive consultation with multidisciplinary team members.			•	•	<b>②</b>
<b>6.3.4</b> Seeks advice from senior colleagues when the need arises to protect the at-risk patient.	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	•	•
6.3.5 Able to role model behaviours that support safe practice.		<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>
6.3.6 Able to maintain collegial respect within the team through this interaction.	<b>Ø</b>	•	•	•	•

01
Clinical
Expertise

33 Lawful Practise

07

# Lawful Practise



# Standard 7.1 Performance Standard

Complies with prevailing legislation and standards of best practice.

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

8 09
sional Research and
cs Quality Improvement

34 Lawful Practise

# Standard 7.1 Performance Standard

Complies with prevailing legislation and standards of best practice.

	all	att	atl	atl	Il
	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>7.1.1</b> Demonstrates a thorough working knowledge of relevant Commonwealth and State legislation.				•	<b>Ø</b>
<b>7.1.2</b> Works at all times in accordance with the standards for Registered Nurses.	<b>②</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>
<b>7.1.3</b> Demonstrates a thorough working knowledge of department and organisational policies and procedures.				•	<b>②</b>
<b>7.1.4</b> Takes responsibility for own clinical decisions and undertakes clinical practice within scope of practice.	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>	•	•	<b>②</b>
<b>7.1.5</b> Practice reflects an understanding of duty of care.			<b>Ø</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>
<b>7.1.6</b> Practice reflects an understanding of the requirements for delegation and supervision of practice.					
7.1.7 Identifies breaches of legislation and standards of practice and takes appropriate action.	•	•	•	<b>⊘</b>	•

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

35 Professional Ethics

# OS Professional Ethics



# Standard 8.1 Professional Ethics

Functions within an ethical framework.

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

36 Professional Ethics

# Standard 8.1 Professional Ethics

Functions within an ethical framework.

	adl	att	atl	atl	Il
	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
<b>8.1.1</b> Practices in accordance with the International Council for Nurses Code of Ethics and other relevant professional standards that inform the fundamental rights and behaviour of nursing professionals toward all providers and recipients of nursing care.	<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>	•	•
<b>8.1.2</b> Recognises and respects diversity and the influence of culture on emergency nursing and clinical decision-making.	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
<b>8.1.3</b> Values the inherent worth and dignity of every individual.	<b>⊘</b>		<b>②</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>
8.1.4 Advocates for respectful treatment of all individuals.	<b>②</b>	<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>
<b>8.1.5</b> Respects the individual's right of choice and strives to ensure their choices are understood and promoted.	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>
<b>8.1.6</b> Protects the confidentiality of patient information and practice within the laws governing privacy and confidentiality of personal health information.	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>
<b>8.1.7</b> Provides nursing care without prejudice or partiality.	<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>	<b>②</b>	<b>⊘</b>	<b>②</b>
8.1.8 Recognises and critically reflects on the evolving nature of ethical issues impacting emergency nursing practice within the profession's ethical framework.			<b>Ø</b>	•	<b>Ø</b>

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork

04
Resources and
Environment

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

37 Research and Quality Improvement



# Research and Quality Improvement



# Standard 9.1 Quality Improvement

Demonstrates support for quality improvement within the emergency care environment.

#### Standard 9.2 Research Development

Utilises and supports the development of research within the emergency care environment.

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04 Resources and Environment 05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# **Standard 9.1** Quality Improvement

Demonstrates support for quality improvement within the emergency care environment.

	all.	•••	all.	all	
	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
9.1.1 Critiques practice to seek opportunities for continuous improvement.					<b>②</b>
9.1.2 Utilises a patient-centred or patient driven focus to drive improvements in healthcare.				•	
9.1.3 Plans, initiates and/or participates in measures to improve the quality of care.		•			
9.1.4 Appraises and incorporates evidence to inform quality activities.			•	<b>②</b>	•
<b>9.1.5</b> Evaluates outcomes of quality improvement activities using continuous improvement methodology.				•	
<ul><li>9.1.6</li><li>Disseminates results of practice improvement outcomes at local forums, conference presentations and publications.</li></ul>				<b>②</b>	
9.1.7 Actively promotes a culture of quality improvement within the emergency care environment.		<b>②</b>	•	<b>②</b>	

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04
Resources and
Environment

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

# **Standard 9.2** Research Development

Utilises and supports the development of research within the emergency care environment.

	adl	attl	atl	atl	ail
	Novice	Advanced Beginner	Competent	Proficient	Expert
9.2.1 Practices in accordance with evidence-based practice guidelines.	•		<b>Ø</b>		<b>Ø</b>
<b>9.2.2</b> Critically evaluates and translates relevant research findings to emergency practice.			•		<b>②</b>
<b>9.2.3</b> Monitors impact and sustainability of integrated research implementation process.					<b>②</b>
9.2.4 Identifies and addresses factors that hinder the adoption of evidence-based practice with focus groups and staff meetings.					<b>②</b>
<b>9.2.5</b> Constructively critiques health policies and guidelines to influence evidence-based practice within the organisation.					<b>②</b>
9.2.6 Initiate, support and contribute to emergency research in order to inform theory and practice development.				<b>Ø</b>	<b>②</b>
<b>9.2.7</b> Fosters teamwork and collaboratively engages to do research with interdisciplinary professionals to identify and address evidence gaps in the Emergency Department.			•	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
9.2.8 Promotes research culture through research interest groups, focus groups, journal clubs or support from clinical educators and proactive management teams.			•	•	•
<b>9.2.9</b> Disseminates results of research findings at local forums, conference presentations and publications.					<b>②</b>

01 Clinical Expertise

02 Communication 03 Teamwork 04
Resources and
Environment

05 Professional Development

06 Leadership 07 Lawful Practise 08 Professional Ethics

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HETI acknowledges the traditional custodians of the lands across NSW. We acknowledge that we live and work on Aboriginal lands. We pay our respects to Elders past and present and to all Aboriginal people.



